0.1 LaTeX comments

This is a line with lilypond code after the comment char

If you do not see any music above this line, then lilypond-book is handling latex comments pretty well :-) 

The following snippet is preceded by a comment that would start a lilypond environment

\timesig.C44
\clefs.G
\noteheads.s2
\noteheads.s2
\noteheads.s2

A single-line comment inside a fragment does not confuse lilypond-book: