0.1 \textbf{LaTeX comments}

This is a line with lilypond code after the comment char

If you do not see any music above this line, then lilypond-book is handling latex comments pretty well :-)

The following snippet is preceded by a comment that would start a lilypond environment

\begin{verbatim}
\timesig.C44/clefs.G /noteheads.s2 /noteheads.s2 /noteheads.s2
\timesig.C44/clefs.G /noteheads.s2 /noteheads.s2
\end{verbatim}

A single-line comment inside a fragment does not confuse lilypond-book:

\begin{verbatim}
\timesig.C44/clefs.G /noteheads.s2 /noteheads.s2 /noteheads.s2
\timesig.C44/clefs.G /noteheads.s2 /noteheads.s2 /noteheads.s2
\end{verbatim}